SAFETY DATA SHEET

SYNPOWER 5W40 API

Version: 3.0 | Revision Date: 31.07.2025 | Print Date: 11/18/2026

SECTION 1: Identification of the hazardous chemical and of the supplier

Product identifier

Product name	:	SYNPOWER 5W40 API
Product code	:	894322

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use	:	Engine, gear & lubricating oil.

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company	:	Valvoline Global Operations
Address	:	100 Valvoline Way Lexington, KY 40509 United States of America (USA)
Telephone	:	1-800-TEAMVAL (1-800-832-6825)
Emergency telephone number	:	+1-800-VALVOLINE (+1-800-825-8654)
E-mail address	:	SDS@valvolineglobal.com

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Classification of the hazardous chemical

Skin corrosion/irritation	:	Category 2

Label elements

Hazard pictograms	:	
Signal word	:	Warning
Hazard statements	:	H315 Causes skin irritation.
Precautionary statements	:	**Prevention:**

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear protective gloves.

Response:

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

SECTION 3: Composition and information of the ingredients of the hazardous chemical

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified	64742-54-7	>= 60 -<= 100
Distillates (petroleum), hydro- treated light; Kerosine — unspecified	64742-47-8	>= 10 -< 30
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified	64742-54-7	>= 3 -< 5
bis(nonylphenyl)amine	36878-20-3	>= 1 -< 2.5
Alkyl Borate	Not Assigned	< 1

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	No symptoms known or expected. Causes skin irritation.
Notes to physician	:	No hazards which require special first aid measures. Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Carbon dioxide (CO_2)
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	High volume water jet

Physicochemical hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous combustion products	:	carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
Specific extinguishing methods	:	For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	:	Use personal protective equipment.
Environmental precautions	:	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	:	Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

Handling

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on protection against fire and explosion	:	Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Advice on safe handling	:	Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapours/dust. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Conditions for safe storage	:	No smoking. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.
Further information on storage stability	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls and personal protection

Control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified	64742-54-7	TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	5 mg/m3	ACGIH
Distillates (petroleum), hydro-treated light; Kerosine — unspecified	64742-47-8	TWA (Mist)	5 mg/m3	MY PEL
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified	64742-54-7	TWA (Inhalable particulate	5 mg/m3	ACGIH

		matter)		

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection	:	Eye wash bottle with pure water Tightly fitting safety goggles
Skin protection	:	Impervious clothing Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
Hand protection		
Material	:	neoprene, nitrile rubber
Break through time	:	>= 240 min
Glove thickness	:	>= 0.35 mm
Guideline	:	Equipment should conform to EN 374
Remarks	:	The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of Regulation (EU) 2016/425 and the standard EN 374 derived from it. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. The data about break through time/strength of material are standard values! The exact break through time/strength of material has to be obtained from the producer of the protective glove. The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.
Respiratory protection	:	No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.
Hygiene measures	:	When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	:	liquid
Colour	:	amber
Odour	:	No data available
Odour Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	Not applicable
Melting point/freezing point	:	No data available

Boiling point/boiling range	:	No data available
Flash point	:	not determined
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	No data available
Self-ignition	:	No data available
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	No data available
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	0.851 g/cm3
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	immiscible
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	86 mm2/s (40 °C)
Oxidizing properties	:	No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Chemical stability	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.
Conditions to avoid	:	None known.
Incompatible materials	:	Strong oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure : None known.

Acute toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): > 15 g/kg
Acute dermal toxicity	:	LD50 (Rabbit): > 5 g/kg

Distillates (petroleum), hydro- treated light; Kerosine — unspecified:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Acute inhalation toxicity	:	LC50 (Rat, male and female): > 5.28 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapour Method: OECD Test Guideline 403 Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity
Acute dermal toxicity	:	LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

bis(nonylphenyl)amine:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg Remarks: No mortality observed at this dose.
Acute dermal toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity Remarks: The toxicological data has been taken from products of similar composition.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

Product:

Remarks : May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Assessment	:	Slight, transient irritation
Result	:	Slight, transient irritation

Distillates (petroleum), hydro- treated light; Kerosine — unspecified:

Assessment	:	Irritating to skin.
Result	:	Irritating to skin.

bis(nonylphenyl)amine:

Species	:	Rabbit
Result	:	Mild skin irritation
Remarks	:	The toxicological data has been taken from products of similar composition.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Remarks	:	Vapours may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Result	:	No eye irritation
Assessment	:	No eye irritation

bis(nonylphenyl)amine:

Species	:	Rabbit
Result	:	Slight, transient irritation
Remarks	:	The toxicological data has been taken from products of similar composition.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Components:

bis(nonylphenyl)amine:

Species	:	Guinea pig

Assessment	:	Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 406
Remarks	:	The toxicological data has been taken from products of similar composition.

Alkyl Borate:

Assessment	:	The product is a skin sensitiser, sub-category 1B.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydro- treated light; Kerosine — unspecified:

Genotoxicity in vitro	:	Test Type: Ames test Result: negative

bis(nonylphenyl)amine:

Genotoxicity in vitro	:	Test Type: Ames test Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Carcinogenicity - Assessment	:	Classified based on DMSO extract content < 3% (Regulation (EC) 1272/2008, Annex VI, Part 3, Note L)

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Carcinogenicity - Assessment	:	Classified based on DMSO extract content < 3% (Regulation (EC) 1272/2008, Annex VI, Part 3, Note L)

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

STOT - single exposure

Not classified due to lack of data.

STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified due to lack of data.

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Further information

Product:

Remarks : No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic; Baseoil — unspecified:

Toxicity to fish	:	LL50 (Fish): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EL50 (Aquatic invertebrates): > 10,000 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	EL50 (Algae, algal mat (Algae)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Fish): 10 mg/l
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Aquatic invertebrates): 10 mg/l

bis(nonylphenyl)amine:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test Remarks: The toxicological data has been taken from products of similar composition.
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test Test substance: WAF
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae)): 600 mg/l End point: Growth inhibition Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test

Alkyl Borate:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 6.4 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 5.7 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1.9 mg/l Exposure time: 21 h
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	EC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 9 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h NOEC (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 1.9 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h

Persistence and degradability

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydro- treated light; Kerosine — unspecified:

Biodegradability	:	Result: Inherently biodegradable. Biodegradation: 58.6 % Exposure time: 28 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F

bis(nonylphenyl)amine:

Biodegradability	:	Result: Not readily biodegradable. Biodegradation: 0 % Exposure time: 28 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B

Alkyl Borate:

Biodegradability	:	Result: Readily biodegradable. Biodegradation: 74 % Exposure time: 28 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

bis(nonylphenyl)amine:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: > 7.5

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information	:	No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal information

Disposal methods

Waste from residues	:	Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.
Contaminated packaging	:	Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information

International Regulations

UNRTDG

UN number	:	Not applicable
Proper shipping name	:	Not applicable
Class	:	Not applicable
Subsidiary risk	:	Not applicable
Packing group	:	Not applicable
Labels	:	Not applicable

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.	:	Not applicable
Proper shipping name	:	Not applicable
Class	:	Not applicable
Subsidiary risk	:	Not applicable
Packing group	:	Not applicable
Labels	:	Not applicable
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)	:	Not applicable
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft)	:	Not applicable

IMDG-Code

UN number	:	Not applicable
Proper shipping name	:	Not applicable
Class	:	Not applicable

Subsidiary risk	:	Not applicable
Packing group	:	Not applicable
Labels	:	Not applicable
EmS Code	:	Not applicable
Marine pollutant	:	Not applicable

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

Dangerous goods descriptions (if indicated above) may not reflect quantity, end-use or region-specific exceptions that can be applied. Consult shipping documents for descriptions that are specific to the shipment.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Safety, health, and environmental regulations specific for the hazardous chemical

Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013.
Occupational Safety and Health (Use and Standards of Exposure of Chemicals Hazardous to Health) Regulations 2000.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TCSI	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
TSCA	:	All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory
AIIC	:	Not in compliance with the inventory
DSL	:	All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL
ENCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
KECI	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
PICCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
IECSC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
NZIoC	:	Not in compliance with the inventory

Inventories

AIIC (Australia), DSL (Canada), IECSC (China), REACH (European Union), ENCS (Japan), ISHL (Japan), KECI (Korea), NZIoC (New Zealand), PICCS (Philippines), TCSI (Taiwan), TECI (Thailand), TSCA (USA)

SECTION 16: Other information

Revision Date	:	31.07.2025
Date format	:	dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
MY PEL	:	Malaysia. Occupational Safety and Health (Use and Standards of Exposure of Chemicals Hazardous to Health) Regulations 2000.
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
MY PEL / TWA	:	Eight-hour time-weighted average airborne concentration

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the

specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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